

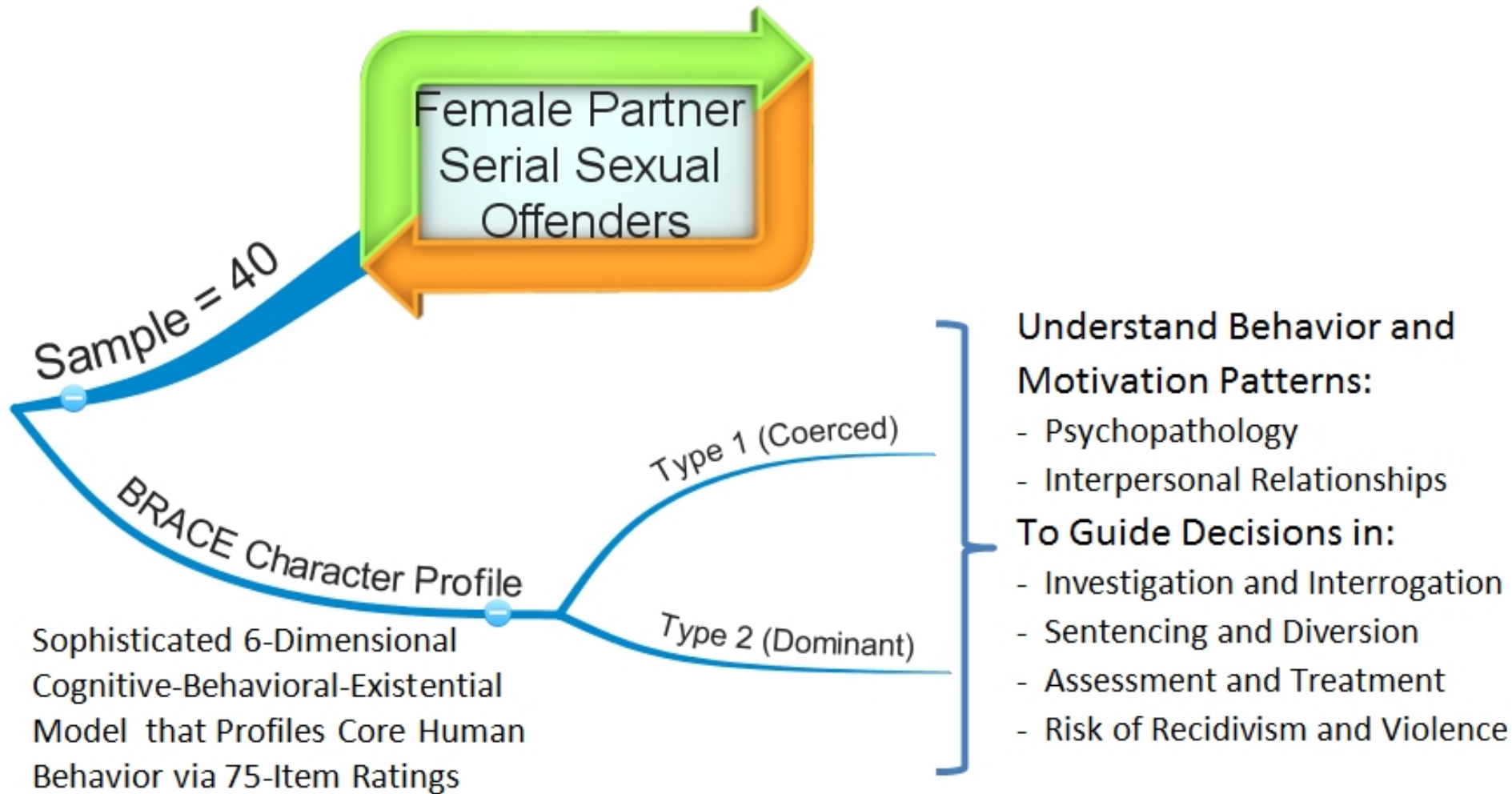
TYOLOGY OF FEMALE PARTNER SERIAL SEXUAL OFFENDERS

**Joan Swart* and Russell L. Smith
ICP 2012: Cape Town (22 – 27 July)**

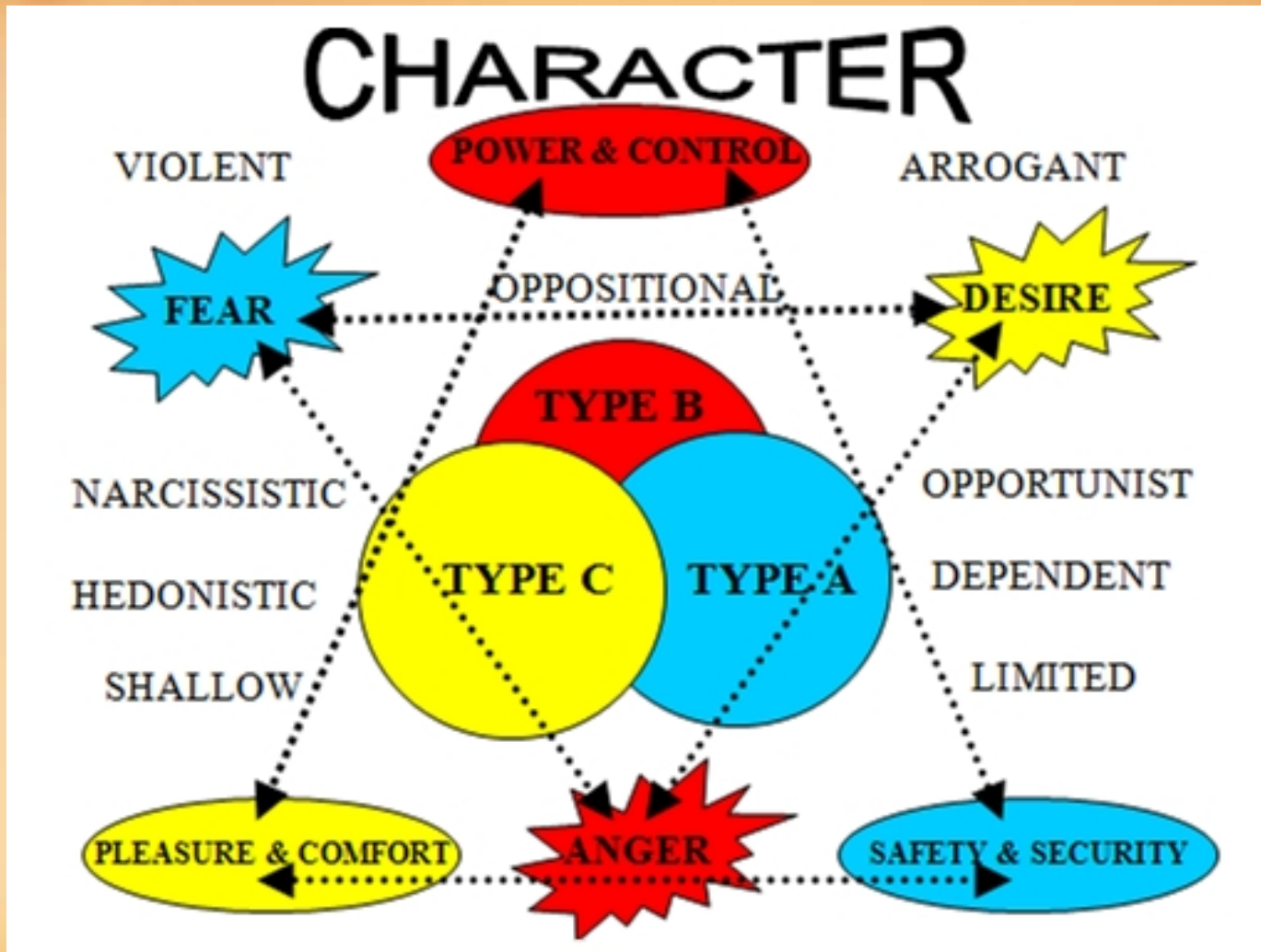
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STUDY OBJECTIVE



BRACE CHARACTER PROFILE MODEL



OFFENDER TYPOLOGIES: Psychopathology and Relationships

Personal Aspect	TYPE 1 (Coerced)	TYPE 2 (Dominant)
Psychopathology	Anxiety, Poor social skills, Dependent	Assertive, Calculated and Self-serving
Aggravating or Mitigating Factors	Abuse, Likely Dependent, Avoidant or Borderline PD	Likely Sadistic and Antisocial PD, Psychopathic
Power Differential and Abuse	Easily intimidated and dependent	Actively compete for power and control
Criminal Involvement	Reactive, Follows lead	Active agent in planning and commission
Criminal History	Not likely	Likely criminal, defiant, and delinquent history



OFFENDER TYPOLOGIES: Cooperation, Risk, and Treatment

Personal Aspect	TYPE 1 (Coerced)	TYPE 2 (Dominant)
Cooperation	Likely if supported and protected	Would cooperate if benefit, Deceptive and manipulative
Risk of Recidivism	Depends on new structure	High and enduring
Treatment Effectiveness	Requires skills training and direct approach	Would conform and comply to fulfill own needs
Typical Examples	Cindy Hendy, Debra Denise Brown, Charlene Gallego	Judith Neelley, Karla Homolka, Myra Hindley



IMPLICATIONS AND FURTHER STUDY

IMPLICATIONS

- Two distinct typologies illustrated
- Marked differences in psychology and behavior
- Guide investigative and forensic decisions
- Practical use of BRACE established

FURTHER STUDY

- Expand sample
- Rule out third (mixed) type
- Refine classification parameters
- Correlate profiling characteristics:
 - Education, socio-economic, family, age, age difference, & IQ

